Financial Information, Resources, Services, and Tools

# Repayment Strategies for Graduating 

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Disclaimer: All information and estimates are based on AAMC interpretation of federal regulations as of January 2024 and are subject to change. Calculations shown are estimates only. Students should contact their servicer(s) to discuss exact loan balances and repayment options.

## Congratulations! You Did It!




- Will I be able to repay my loans?
- How can I select the right payment plan for me?
- Should I apply for Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)?
- Is consolidation or refinancing the best option for me?


## Agenda for Our Session

- Timeline for Repayment
- Where to Find Your Loans
- What Are Your Options?
- Repayment Plans
- Repayment Scenarios
- Budgeting in Your Payment
- Additional Resources



## Timeline for Repayment

## Timeline for Graduating Medical Students

```
Now - What loans do
you have? Are they
federal loans or non-
federalloans?
```

Before Graduation - Do
you have undergrad
loans with a grace
period? When do
payments start?

Upon Graduation - Do you need to or want to consolidate?

## After Graduation-Are

you pursuing PSLF?
Submit all necessary forms immediately.

90 Days Before Grace Ends - Which repayment plan is best for you? Exploreall options available to you.

90 Days Before First Repayment Year Ends Recertify income annually and re-evaluate which plan is best for you.

## When To Make Your First Payment

Subsidized (6 months)

## Unsubsidized (6 months)

## Grace Period

PLUS (6 months)
Perkins (9 months)

## Keep in mind that interest IS STILL ACCRUING...



- When you're in deferment (enrolled in school) *not sub
- If you're in forbearance
- While you're in a payment plan (any plan)
- If you have consolidated your loans
- During your grace period


## Where to Find Your Loans



## What Loans Do You Have?

## Federal Loans



Eligibility determined by your school, serviced by Department of Education contracted servicer

Institutional Loans


Awarded and serviced by the school

Private Loans


Awarded and serviced by
outside financial
institution/organization

## Get Ready for Student Loan Payments

Restarting Payments


Making Payments for the First Time


POPULAR TOPICS
Apply for Aid Using the FAFSA ${ }^{\circ}$ Form >
Learn About Public Service Loan Forgiveness >
Enroll in an Income-Driven Repayment (IDR) Plan >
View Your Loan Information >
Update on Student Loan Debt Relief >


## You Are America's Smartest Investment



Create Account

## studentaid.gov

Find your federal student loan information.

## Manage Loans

## Understanding Student Loan Repayment

Learn about federal student loan repayment based on where you are in the process.


I'm Starting School or In School


I'm About to Graduate or Leave College


I Just Graduated or Left School

## MY AID



## Your loan balance is \$200,000

$\downarrow$
Estimate monthly payments and compare loan repayment plans

LOAN SIMULATOR>

Decide whether a Direct Consolidation Loan is right for you

LOAN CONSOLIDATION >

Use the Public Service
Unsubsidized Loan
M1-4.30\%
M2 - 5.28\%
M3-6.54\%
M4 - 7.05\%

## PLUS Loan

M1-5.30\%
M2-6.28\%
M3-7.54\%
M4-8.05\%

## Subsidized

Government pays the interest while the student is enrolled at least half-time in school, during deferment, and during certain periods of time with some of the Income-Driven Repayment plans.

| Subsidized Loan Examples |
| :---: |
| Direct Subsidized Loans |
| Loans for Disadvantaged Students (LDS) |
| Primary Care Loans (PCL) |
| Perkins |

## Unsubsidized

Borrower is responsible for the interest that accrues on the loan from the time the loan is disbursed until the loan is paid in full.

Unsubsidized Loan Examples
Direct Unsubsidized Loans
Direct Grad PLUS Loans
Private or Alternative Loans

## Options with Loan Simulator

Loan Simulator helps you estimate monthly student loan payments and choose a loan repayment option that best meets your needs and goals. You can also use it to decide whether to consolidate your student loans.


I Want to Find the Best Student Loan Repayment Strategy


I'm Struggling With My Student Loan Payments


I Want to Simulate Borrowing
More

## PAGE 1

## Which of the following apply to you? Why do we ask this?

(Select each tile that applies.)

Note: Some tiles require information from a paystub and the use of a calculator. If you have a tax return, you can select "Skip Guided Questions," and enter your adjusted gross income in the Personal Information section.


## Identifying Your Servicer

The following are loan servicers for loans that the U.S Department of Education (ED) owns. To find out who your loan servicer is,

- visit your account dashboard and scroll down to the "My Loan Servicers" section, or
- call the Federal Student Aid Information Center (FSAIC) at 1-800-433-3243.

| Loan Servicer | Contact |
| :---: | :---: |
| Edfinancial [】] | 1-855-337-6884 |
| MOHELA [J | 1-888-866-4352 |
| Aidvantage [ $\nearrow$ | 1-800-722-1300 |
| Nelnet $\int$ | 1-888-486-4722 |
| ECSIE | 1-866-313-3797 |
| Default Resolution Group 【 | 1-800-621-3115 (TYY: 1-877-825-9923 for the deaf or hard of hearing) |

## Servicers of Direct Student Loans



Any Questions So Far?

# What Options Do You Have with Loans? 

## To Pay or Not to Pay

## Go Into Repayment

- Monthly minimum payment is due
- Interest still accrues on Ioans
- Reduces debt upon end of residency
- Must choose payment plan before end of grace period
- Can opt out and any time with no penalty
- You could qualify for an interest deduction on your taxes



## Go Into Forbearance

- No monthly payment
- Interest is accruing on loans
- Debt continues to grow during residency
- Must apply for this option before payment is due
- Can opt out at any time with no penalty

Consolidation

What is a Direct Consolidation Loan?

A federal loan where borrowers combine one or more federal student loans into a new Direct Consolidation Loan for the purpose of possibly lowering their monthly payment amount, gaining access to a particular repayment plan or loan forgiveness program.

## Reasons to Consolidate

Do you have multiple servicers?

Do you have loans from prior to med school that you've made payments on?

Do you have loans that aren't currently eligible for PAYE/IBR/SAVE or Public Service Loan

Forgiveness?


## Should You Refinance?

If you have good credit, you may be able to refinance your existing federal student loans into a private loan.

Before doing that, it's important to understand the full impact of making this permanent change to your loans.

## Know About Refinancing

## Ask Yourself These:

- Will this new private loan have a variable interest rate?
- Will you be working in public service? (This may include work during residency or a fellowship or while you are employed at an academic institution)
- Will the payments be affordable and/or is postponing payments an option during residency?
- Are you comfortable with assuming more risk in your financial life?


## And Always Remember:

- Federal loans will give you the ability to benefit from flexible terms and conditions, including access to income-driven repayment plans and possible loan forgiveness, potential interest subsidies, limits to monthly payment amounts, the availability of a death and disability discharge, and possible student loan tax deductions.
- Be sure the reward received in a refinance is enough to offset the potential risk.


## Public Service Loan Forgiveness



## Your PSLF Checklist

- Be sure you work for a qualifying employer.
- Complete the PSLF form when you start your residency program.
- Ask your employer to complete the employer section of the PSLF form.
- Submit the PSLF Form to MOHELA (servicer) each year and if you change employer.



## Website Enhancements

FSA has made several updates across StudentAid.gov notifying borrowers of this change. The pages that will be updated are as follows:

- StudentAid.gov/public-service
- StudentAid.gov/pslf

Borrowers may now use the updated PSLF Help Tool to:

- Complete the PSLF form,
- Send the form to employers for their digital signature (certifying employment)
- Electronically submit the form to the PSLF servicer for processing (MOHELA)


U.S. AIR FORGE



Any Questions So Far?

## Repayment Plans

# Steps to Prepare for Repayment 

- Update your contact information
- Explore affordable payment plans
- If in an Income-Driven Repayment (IDR) plan, recertify your income
- Enroll in autopay
- Learn your monthly payment amount
- Make your payment
- Check if you qualify for a type of loan forgiveness
https://studentaid.gov/manage-loans/repayment/prepare-payments-restart

Traditional Repayment Plans

| Standard (payments do not change) | Up to 10 years |
| :--- | :---: |
| Extended (payments fixed or <br> gradually increase) | Up to 25 years |
| Graduated (payments start small <br> but increase) | Up to 10 years |

The plan you choose determines your monthly payment amount.

Income-Driven Repayment Plans

| Income-Based Repayment <br> (IBR)* 10\%-15\% of discretionary <br> income | Up to 20 years |
| :--- | :--- |
| Income-Contingent <br> Prepayment (ICR) 20\% of <br> discretionary income | Up to 25 years |
| Saving on a Valuable <br> Education (SAVE) 5\%-10\% of <br> discretionary income | Up to 25 years |

## Comparing IncomeDriven Plans

|  | PAYE (Pay As You Earn) | IBR (Income Based <br> Repayment) | SAVE (Saving on A <br> Valuable Education) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Payment Calculation | 10\% of discretionary <br> income (can be <br> capped) | 10\% of discretionary <br> income (can be <br> capped) | 5\%-10\% of <br> discretionary income (if <br> undergrad and grad <br> loans) |
| Repayment Term | Up to 20 years <br> possible | Up to 20 years possible | Up to 25 years possible |
| Spousal Income | Yes (not when filing <br> separately) | Yes (not when filing <br> separately) | Yes (not when filing <br> separately) |
| IncomeRequirement | Must show PFH | Must show PFH | No |
| Interest Subsidy | Yes, on sub loans | Yes, on sub loans | Yes (all covered that |
| (unsub loans) | Yexceeds monthly |  |  |
| payment) |  |  |  |
| PSLF Eligible | No | Yes | Yes |
| Interest |  |  |  |
| Capitalization | Yes (with no PFH or | No |  |
| leaves plan) |  |  |  |

## Saving with SAVE

With the new SAVE plan, any interest that accrues which exceeds your monthly payment is eliminated.

Example:
Debt - \$200,000
Monthly interest - \$1,000
Monthly Payment - \$250
Interest above payment - \$750

## \$750 is eliminated!

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## Repayment Scenarios

## Repayment Scenario

Student Loan Debt: \$65,000

Starting Salary: \$70,000


## PAGE 6

What is your primary repayment goal?
(Select one tile.)

Note: You can change your primary repayment goal on the results page to see suggestions based on a different goal.


## Repayment Scenario (pay off loans as fast as possible)

## Find the Best Repayment Plan Option

## Your Results

Based on your selections and overall repayment strategy, this is the plan with the fastest payoff.

We estimate you will pay \$748 per month until March 2034.

## Standard Repayment Plan

View and Apply

## © Fastest Payoff

This plan allows you to pay the entirety of your loan via fixed payments (at a minimum of $\$ 50$ ) over your loan term (10 years for most loans, but it is usually longer for consolidation loans).

Estimated Total To Be Paid \$89,763

Paid Off By Mar 2034

Estimated Forgiveness
Amount
\$0

| Personal Information |
| :--- |
| Loan Information |$\Theta$

What is your repayment goal?

- Fastest payoff

Lowest monthly payment
Lowest total paid over time
Monthly payment I chose
Total paid by a certain date

Show payment estimated under Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)?

Guide me through this section

## Repayment Scenario (have a low monthly payment)

## Find the Best Repayment Plan Option

## Your Results

Based on your selections and overall repayment strategy, this is the plan with the lowest monthly payment.

We estimate you will pay \$368-\$645 per month until March 2049.

## Extended Graduated Repayment Plan

View and Apply

- Lowest Monthly Payment A Total Paid Over Time Is High

Payments start low and gradually increase every two years. You will repay your loans over an extended period of 25 years.

Monthly Payment
\$368-\$645
First Last

Estimated Total To Be Paid \$146,597

Paid Off By Mar 2049

Estimated Forgiveness Amount \$0

Personal Information $\odot$

Loan Information ©

Repayment Goals

What is your repayment goal?

Fastest payoff
( Lowest monthly payment
Lowest total paid over time
Monthly payment I chose
Total paid by a certain date

Show payment estimated under Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)(?)

## Repayment Scenario (all scenarios)

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Any Questions So Far?

## Budgeting in Your Loan Payment

## LIVING ON A RESIDENT'S BUDGET

Yearly Stipend: \$64,300*


Monthly Gross Income: \$5,358

- Medicare: $\mathbf{\$ 7 8}$
- State/Local Taxes: \$214
- Social Security: $\$ 332$
- Federal: \$534

Monthly Net Income: \$4,200



| Fall 2023 |  | August |  | September |  | October | November | December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Spring 2024 |  | January | February | March |  | April |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food |  | $\$$ | 275 | $\$$ | 325 | $\$$ | 300 | $\$$ |

Total Spend Average Spend

| $\$$ | 1,625 | $\$$ | 325 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | 700 | $\$$ | 140 |
| $\$$ | 275 | $\$$ | 55 |
| $\$$ | 500 | $\$$ | 100 |
| $\$$ | 250 | $\$$ | 50 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\$$ | 3,350 | $\$$ | 670 |


|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\$$ | 1,525 | $\$$ | 305 |
| $\$$ | 450 | $\$$ | 90 |
| $\$$ | 245 | $\$$ | 49 |
| $\$$ | 400 | $\$$ | 80 |
| $\$$ | 175 | $\$$ | 35 |
| $\$$ |  |  |  |
| $\$ 795$ | $\$$ | 559 |  |

## Put A Monthly Budget In Writing

- Review bank or credit card statements often
- Keep accurate financial records
- Know your spending limits


## Life Events Will Affect Your Plan

Making a plan is just the first step. You then need to update it as your life changes.

- Changes in income.
- Change to your investment risk-tolerance as you approach retirement.
- Change to marital status.
- Changes to the number of dependents.
- Set new goals once you've achieved previous goals.




## Additional Resources for You

## Guide to Money Management and Student Loans

This NEW guide discusses applying for financial aid, borrowing student loans, managing money, and repayment options after medical school and during residency.

## Guide to Money Management and Student Loans

| Search | There are many important concepts to know about |
| :---: | :---: |
| Search Publication | money management and borrowing student loans. Th information found in this guide will help you establish |
| Guide to Money <br> Management and Student <br> Loans | strong financial foundation as well as help you navigat the borrowing process at specific points in your medi education. |
| Entering Medical School | The Entering Medical School chapter contains information about: |
| Continuing Your Medical Education | - Applying for financial aid. |
| Graduating Medical School v | - Understanding your aid offer. |
| Residency | - Understanding cost of attendance. <br> - Borrowing and budgeting wisely. |



## Take <br> Advantage of the FIRST <br> Program



## ( Before Graduation

Step 1: Find out what loans you have, who your servicer(s) are, and when your payments will be due by logging into your Federal Student Aid (FSA) account. Set up an account on your loan servicer's website if you haven't done this yet.

Step 2: If any of your loans don't have a grace period contact your, co loan servicer(s) to select a repayment plan or request a deferment or forbearance.

## After Graduation

Step 3: Determine if you want (or need) to apply for a Direct Consolidation Loan.
Consolidation is not a requirement (or necessary) for all borrowers. Borrowers can only apply for a Direct Consolidation Loan after the loan servicer is officially notified of the student's separation date, which is handled by staff at the medical school.
( At the Beginning of Residency, Annually, and if you Change Employers
Step 4: If interested in Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF), complete the borrower section of the PSLF form, have your employer complete their section, and then submit the PSLF form to MOHELA (PSLF servicer).

0
Before the end of Your 6-Month Grace/Post-Enrollment Deferment Period
Step 5A: If you want to make payments during residency: about 60 days before the end of your grace period apply for your repayment plan. Apply for an income-driven repavment plan on the Federal Student Aid (FSA) website or by contacting your loan servicer(s). If you submit your application too early, it can be denied, and you may have to re-apply.

Step 5B: If you want to postpone payments during residency: contact your loan servicer at least 30 days before the end of your grace period to request a mandatory residency forbearance.
Annually
Step 6A: If you are enrolled in an income-driven repayment (IDR) plan, submit your income and household size information to your servicer by the servicer's re-certification due date. Check with your loan servicer for the re-certification date and mark this on your calendar.
Step 6A: If you are enrolled in a mandatory residency forbearance and want to continue it, be sure to submil the forbearance request form annually before the original request expires.

## Tips During Residency

| FIRST <br>  <br>  |  |
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| MANAGING Youn ferenral STupert LoAns |  |
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Financial Wellness for Medical School and Beyond
The AAMC wants to provide you with practical information that can help you with budgeting, money management, credit, debt management, and more. With the AAMC Financial Wellness program, you can access articles, interactive exercises, and a curriculum covering a multitude of financial topics. To get started, visit aamc.org/financialwellness.

## Financial Wellness at FIRST

- Measure your financial health and get personalized recommendations
- Complete online courses
- Assess your risk of identity theft, create financial goals and a spending plan, track your expenses, and much more


## FIRST Webinar Series (upcoming and recorded)

- Improving and Monitoring Credit
- Financial Literacy with the AAMC
- Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF)
- Preparing for Your Financial Life During Residency
- Home Financing vs Renting for Medical Students
- Filing Taxes as Medical Student
- Repayment Strategies for Graduating Medical Students
- Choosing Insurance
- MedLoans Organizer and Calculator

The AAMC's FIRST program provides financial information, resources, services and tools for students and residents.

## Contact us:

first@aamc.org


## Please share your feedback!


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