

# Experian Give Me a Little *Extra* Credit

April 2021

# Veronica Herrera



Veronica Herrera is a Director of Product Management at Experian, working with lenders of all sizes to help incorporate analytical tools into their decisioning processes. Over the last 12 years Veronica has helped educate thousands of consumers about credit reports and scores, through the Experian Credit Ambassador program.



# Disclaimer

- The purpose of this presentation is to help you better understand credit reporting and to provide general information about how you can manage your credit report so that you can get the credit you need and want.
- For legal reasons I:
  - Cannot discuss issues specific to your personal credit report
  - Cannot advise individuals about how to improve their personal credit report or credit scores
- Cannot submit disputes regarding your personal credit report on your behalf
- Information regarding Experian policies and processes is current as of the date of this presentation but may change.



# Learning objectives

- Understand your rights under FCRA
- Understand what is on a credit report in detail
- Understand the dispute process
- Understand how to read a score disclosure
- Additional tips and tricks things you may not know
- Know where to go to get helpful and accurate information about credit reports and the questions you may have about them



# Know your rights

FCRA – accuracy, fairness and privacy of information in consumer files at the reporting agencies

You must be told when information in your file has been used against you:

- Name address and phone number of who provided the information
- You have the right to dispute incomplete or inaccurate information

You have the right to know what's in your file and ask for a credit score – www.annualcreditreport.com

Access to your file is limited – Permissible purpose

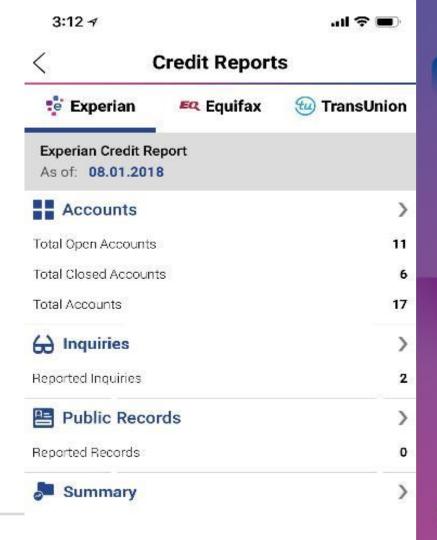
- Employers (or potential employers) must have your consent
- You can opt out of prescreen offers 1-888-5OPTOUT





# What's in a credit report?

- Identifying information
- Account information
- Bankruptcy public records
- Inquiries
- Dispute instructions



# Sample credit reports

TCA1 RTS 3122250\*\*\* CONSUMER, JONATHAN QUINCY 99999990; CA-10665 NORTH BIRCH STREET/BURBANK CA 91502

ES: 999-99-9990

DOB: 4/29/1976

234-56-7891\*

123-45-6789+

PAGE 1 DATE 5-03-2017 TIME 13:14:37 V501 TCAL

JONATHAN QUINCY CONSUMER 10655 N BIRCH BY BURBANK CA 91502-1234 EPTD: 4-10 TO 1-16 U 3X LAST SUB: 1220855

1314 SOPHIA IN APT 3 SANTA ANA CA 92708-5678 RPTD: 1+07 U 1X

\*2600 BOWSER ST #312 LOS ANGELES CA 90017-9876 RP7D: 9-05 I

\*JACK CONSUMER, JOHN SMITH, JONATHAN SMITH JONES JR

DEMOGRAPHICS -----PH: 706,555,9876 IB PH: 713.555.1234 UB PH: 818.555.1111 UN dEO: 35 123 456789 0 1234

INFUT SSN RECORDED AS DECEASED DOB: 1-10-1976 DOD: 3-30-2014 INPUT SEN ISSUED 1975-1976 TELEPHONE NUMBER INCONSISTENT W/ADDRESS FROM 12-01-15 IND COUNT FOR SSN-5 FROM 12-01-15 ING COUNT FOR ADDRESS-15

THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O PHONE ANDMERING SERVICE: ABC ANDWER-ALL 10655 N BIRCH ST BURBANK CA 91502 818.555.1212

E: AJAK RARDWARE

RPTD: 6-15 I

2035 BROADWAY SUITE 300

LOS ANGELES CA 90019

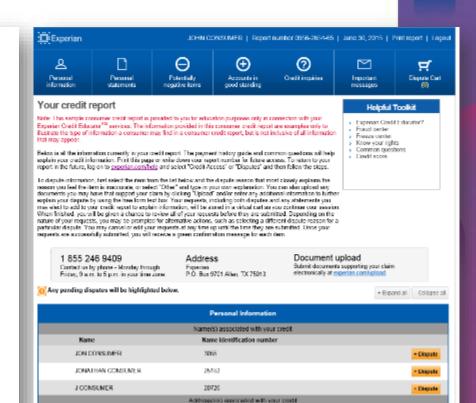
E: BELL AUTOMOTIVE

RPTD: 5+06 TO 11-13 I

111 MAIN STREET

BUSBANK CA 91503

FILE: COMMERCIAL BUSINESS ADDRESS:



Address.



# Personal information

- Name variations
- SSN variations
- Old Address
- **Employers**
- Other information that may appear:
  - Spouse name or co-applicant.
  - Credit established before age of 18

JONATHAN OUINCY CONSUMER 10655 N BIRCH ST

BURBANK CA 91502-1234 RPTD: 4-10 TO 1-16 U 3X

LAST SUB: 1220855

1314 SOPHIA LN APT 3 SANTA ANA CA 92708-5678

RPTD: 1-07 U 1X

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RPTD: 9-05 I

\*JACK CONSUMER, JOHN SMITH, JONATHAN SMITH JONES JR

SS: 999-99-9990 234-56-7891\*

123-45-6789\*

DOB: 4/29/1976

E: AJAX HARDWARE

2035 BROADWAY SUITE 300 LOS ANGELES CA 90019

RPTD: 6-15 I

E: BELL AUTOMOTIVE 111 MAIN STREET BURBANK CA 91503 RPTD: 5-06 TO 11-13 I

# Spouse or co-applicant

JANE

# Notices

Your date of birth indicates that credit may have been established before age 18.



<sup>\*</sup> Additional information or variations do not necessarily mean "errors" in the credit report. It's a record of every way your information has been reported.

# **Personal Statements**

- Frozen files
- Fraud Alerts
- Consumer statements

For information only – States do not impact scores

### - MESSAGES -

\*CONSUMER STATEMENT\* 06& 01-20-2017

ID FRAUD VICTIM ALERT: FRAUDULENT APPLICATIONS MAY BE SUBMITTED IN MY NAME OR MY IDENTITY MAY HAVE BEEN USED WITHOUT MY CONSENT TO FRAUDULENTLY OBTAIN GOODS OR SERVICES. DO NOT EXTEND CREDIT WITHOUT FIRST CONTACTING ME PERSONALLY AND VERIFYING ALL APPLICATION INFORMATION AT DAY 555-555-5555 OR EVENING 555-555-5555. THIS VICTIM ALERT WILL BE MAINTAINED FOR SEVEN YEARS BEGINNING 01-20-24.

CONSUMER ASSISTANCE CONTACT: EXPERIAN
701 EXPERIAN PARKWAY, PO BOX 2002, ALLEN, TX 75013 888.397.3742

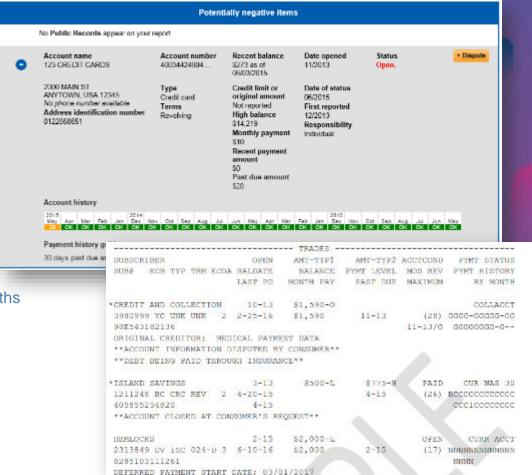
# Your personal statements General personal statements currently displaying on your personal credit report at your request appear below. FILE FROZEN DUE TO STATE LEGISLATION. Add statement(s) Add personal statement



# Account information

# **AKA Trades or tradelines**

- The negative usually displayed on top
- Account numbers may be truncated
- · Balances can be delayed
- ECOA responsibility
- Terms: revolving/Installment/Open
- Payment history goes backward
- Shows only 24 months but there are 84 months of history
- Rental information is sometimes added. treated as a one year "loan"





# Public records

# **National Consumer Assistance Plan**

Only bankruptcies as of 2018

# **Court vs bankruptcy trades**

# **Types of Bankruptcies**

- Chapter 7
- Chapter 11
- Chapter 13

*DENISE D CONSUMER 8230 SEVERN DR APT C BOCA RATON FL 33433-8559	SS: 666-00-1 DOB: 10/03/5	1234 E: MASS 52 RPTD: 9-17	I
P	UBLIC RECORDS	3	
*US BKPT CT NH MANCHEST 6-10-1			
D#: 0311239 2			
	TRADES -		
SUBSCRIBER OPEN	AMT-TYP1	AMT-TYP2 ACCTCOND	PYMT STATUS
SUB# KOB TYP TRM ECOA BALDATE	BALANCE	PYMT LEVEL MOS REV	PYMT HISTORY
ACCOUNT # LAST PD			
CHASE AUTO 11-17	\$42,706-0	OPEN	CURR ACCT
1101969 BB AUT 36 2 11-28-18			
10432818298551 10-18	. ,	,,	
	,		
BANK CREDIT CARD 10-03	\$825-L	\$233-H INACTIVE	CURR ACCT
2225419 BC CHG REV 3 5-01-09			
1808329427 8-05			00
	- INQUIRIES -		
AMERICAN BANK OF TEXAS 10-12-18	9103661 BB		
FIRST STATE BANK CENTR 9-23-18	3187116 BB		
SARMA 1-25-18	3970563 FR	UNK R/E	
AMERICAN BANK OF TEXAS 3-16-17			



# Inquiries

- Hard vs Soft inquiries
- Impact on scores
- Purging 24 months
- Inquiry deduping process for Rate Shopping





# Dispute information

# **Your rights**

- You have the right to dispute information that is inaccurate
- We encourage you to get a report directly from Experian
  - Toll-free number on report gives you access to customer service
  - · Report number identifies you and your record
  - You and the customer service representative will be looking at the same information in the same order
- Can dispute online, by telephone or by mail
- Dispute must be specific

# The process

- Credit reporting company verifies with the source of the information (creditor or court)
- Must allow up to 30-45 days for processing
- Source verifies, corrects or updates
- Secure, encrypted electronic system is used
- Creditors required to report corrections to all databases
- Consumer can add statement of dispute if issue is not resolved with source



# Scores and score disclosure

- What's on it
- Score and range
- Model and data source
- Risk factor codes

TAGESCORE V4 = 611 SCORE FACTORS: 91,

VANTAGESCORE V4 = 611 SCORE FACTORS: 91, 50, 12, 31 RSC BANKRUPTCY PLUS = 320 SCORE FACTORS: 84, 60, 91, 57

> Experian Info, Sys, Inc 475 Anton Blvd Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Raiph Allen 10650 HOLMAN AVE APT 212 LOS ANGELES, CA 90024

# Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit

### Your Credit Score

525 EXPERIAN VANTAGESCORE Date: 07/25/2020

### Understanding Your Credit Score

### What you should know about credit scores:

Your credit score is a number that reflects the information in your credit report.

Your credit report is a record of your credit history. It includes information about whether you pay your bills on time and how much you owe to creditors.

Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes

### How we use your credit score:

Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan,

# The range of scores:

Scores range from a low of 501 to a high of 990.

Generally, the higher your score, the more likely you are to be offered better credit terms.

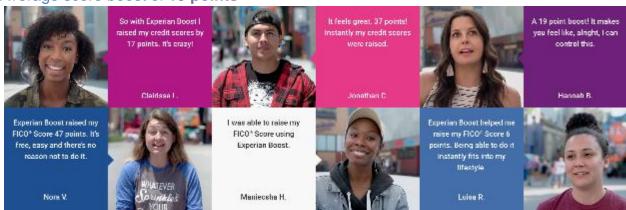
# How your score compares to the scores of other consumers:

Your credit score ranks higher than 5 percent of the U.S. consumers.



# **Experian Boost**

- Experian Boost, introduced in March, 2019 is a first in credit reporting history
- Add positive utility, telecom and streaming service payments to instantly improve your credit scores
- Payment information from your checking or savings account
- Only with your permission
- Most effective for people with thin credit files or credit scores below 680
- Average score boost of 13 points



Real customers paid for participation.



# Things you may not know



Reporting by the lenders is not mandatory – this is why you need to check all 3 credit reports regularly



Deferred student loans – and their impact to credit scores



Closing accounts carefully – impact to utilization (balance to credit limit)



Credit repair companies



Credit monitoring



# Common misconceptions

- When paid, the bad debt will go away
- Requesting your own report and preapproved offers harm your credit history
- I'm not responsible for those charges on our account
- A divorce decree separates joint accounts
- There is only one credit score, and it is on every report





# What do lender look for?

- Credit history older the better so start early
- Payment status most influential aspect of a score
- Debt loan vs open to buy Balances and utilization
- Revolving vs installment loans What should you have?
- Using your revolving accounts Lender closing
- Types of accounts What helps increase scores?





# Experian education resources On the Web

- Free annual FACT Act credit report
  - www.annualcreditreport.com
     Access to free report from each of the three credit reporting companies
- Experian
  - www.experian.com/education

Comprehensive Blog with advice for consumers on everything related to credit, credit cards, loans and identity theft protection.

- www.experian.com/crediteducation
  - Ask Experian advice column, sample consumer report, frequently asked questions
- www.experian.com/consumereducation

Electronic versions of our published materials, sample credit report, videos, PowerPoint presentations with talk notes and more



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