

LINDA L. BARNES, PhD, MA, MTS

Professor of Family Medicine, Boston University School of Medicine (BUSM)
and the Graduate Division of Religious Studies, Boston University
Director, Master of Science Program in Medical Anthropology & Cross-Cultural Practice,
Division of Graduate Medical Sciences, BUSM
Solomon Carter Fuller Mental Health Center, Suite 1025
85 East Newton Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02118
Office: 617.414.4534 Fax: 617.414.5511
email: lbarnes@bu.edu

Academic Training

- 1970-74 B.A., Smith College, Northampton, MA (American Studies)
- 1977-78 University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras (Curriculum in Latin American Literature)
- 1978-80 Smith College (Courses in English literature and world religions)
- 1980-83 M.T.S. Harvard Divinity School, Cambridge, MA (Focus on Comparative Religious Studies)
- 1983-85 M.A. Harvard University (Committee on the Study of Religion)
- 1985-96 Ph.D. Harvard University (World Religions and Medical Anthropology: Area of Focus— Social History and Anthropology of Chinese Healing Traditions in the United States)
- 1994-96 Kantor Family Institute, Cambridge, MA (Group Systems Theory and Family Therapy Practice)

Dissertation

Alternative Pursuits: A History of Chinese Healing Practices in the Context of American Religions and Medicines with an Ethnographic Focus on the City of Boston (1995)
Advisors: Arthur Kleinman, Tu Wei-ming, and John Carman

Academic Appointments

- 1996 Visiting Lecturer: Committee on the Study of Religion, Harvard University
- 1996-97 Visiting Scholar, Dept. of Philosophy and Religion, Northeastern University
- 1997 Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Divinity School
- 1997-98 Visiting Scholar, Department of Philosophy and Religion, Northeastern University
- 1998-99 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Religious Studies, Brown University
- 1999 Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Divinity School
- 1999-2004 Senior Thesis Advisor, Department of the History of Science, Harvard University 1999-2004
Assistant Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Boston University School of Medicine (BUSM)
- 1999- Visiting Lecturer, Department of Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School
- 2000-05 Faculty, National Science Foundation Chataqua Courses for College Faculty
- 2002-08 Assistant Professor, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Boston University School of Public Health (BUSPH)
- 2005-12 Associate Professor, Department of Pediatrics, BUSM
- 2004 Visiting Professor, Wake Forest University, North Carolina (Sept. 28-30)
- 2005 Visiting Lecturer, Department of Religion, B.U.
- 2006-12 Associate Professor, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM
- 2008-12 Visiting Faculty, Tri-State College of Acupuncture
- 2009-12 Associate Professor and Core Faculty in the Division of Religious and Theological Studies, Boston University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, in Track 3 (Religion & Society) and Track 4 (Religion & Science)—Joint Appointment
- 2012- Professor, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM and Division of Religious and Theological Studies (Track 3: Religion & Society and Track 4: Religion & Science), Boston University

Other Work Experience

- 1974-77 Community Organizer, Ministerio Ecu mico de Trabajadores Agr colas (Ecumenical Ministry of Farm Workers), Springfield, MA
- 1986-92 Editor, Rudra Press, Cambridge, MA

Program Direction

- 1998-99 Director, Regional monthly faculty and graduate student seminar on Religions, Medicines, and Healing, sponsored by New England/Maritimes American Academy of Religion and Boston Theological Institute
- 1999-2007 Director, Spirituality and Child Health Initiative, Department of Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center
- 1999- Director, Field Site Placements of Harvard Divinity School Students in the Department of Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center
- 2000- Director, The Boston Healing Landscape Project, Department of Pediatrics, Boston University School of Medicine
- 2009- Co-Founder and Director, Master of Science Program in Medical Anthropology and Cross-Cultural Practice, Division of Graduate Medical Sciences, BUSM

Committee Service

- 2008- Member, Steering Committee, MA and MS Programs, Graduate Medical Sciences, BUSM
- 2009-11 Member, Faculty Peer-Review Committee, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM
- 2011- Member, Masters Oversight Committee, Graduate Medical Sciences, BUSM
- 2013- Member, Appointments and Promotions Committee, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM

Membership, Professional Societies

- 1992- American Academy of Religion (AAR)
- 2002- Society for the Anthropology of Religion
- 2007- Society for Acupuncture Research

Offices, Professional Societies

Regional

- 1997-98 Program Liaison, New England/Maritimes Region, AAR
- 1998-99 Vice President, New England/Maritimes Region, AAR 1999-2002 President, New England/Maritimes Region, AAR
- 2002-08 Regional Director, New England/Maritimes Region, AAR

International

- 1998-2003 Founder and Steering Committee Chair, "Religions, Medicines, and Healing" Consultation, AAR
- 2002-08 Member, Board of Directors, AAR
- 2002-08 Member, Regions Sub-Committee, Board of Directors, AAR
- 2003-10 Co-Chair, "Religions, Medicines, and Healing" Group, national AAR
- 2010- Steering Committee, "Religions, Medicines, and Healing" Group, AAR

Advisory and Consulting Experience

- 1992-2001 Ethnographer and consultant for the AAR Workshops on Teaching in the Study of Religion, a faculty development program funded by the Lilly Endowment and the National Endowment for the Humanities (Eight series, each one for three weeks spread across the academic year)

- 1998-2001 Faculty Advisor to student group on Religions, Spiritualities, and Medicine, Harvard Medical School
- 1998-2003 Member, Advisory Board, Haitian Multi-Service Center, Dorchester
- 1999-2002 Consultant, Creative Theatre Unlimited Research Project on the Current State of Hmong Shamanism in the Twin Cities, Minnesota (Funded UCare Minnesota, Recipient of 2003 Community Leadership Award from the American Association of Health Plans for its innovative Hmong Outreach Program, based on the work of the research project)
- 1999-2003 Member, Advisory Board, The Integrative Medicine Alliance of Boston
- 2001-04 Member, Advisory Board, "Religion, Health, and Healing Initiative," Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University
- 2004 Consultant, National Office of Minority Health, authoring a Concept Paper for the Culturally Competent Nursing Modules Project, that will serve as a foundation for developing the priorities and focus areas of an OMH cultural competency curriculum for nurses throughout the United States
- 2004 Member, Expert Review Panel, National Institutes of Health—Social Psychology, Personality and Interpersonal Processes Study Section.
- 2004 Member, Expert Review Panel, Canadian Institutes of Health Research/Instituts de recherch  en sant  du Canada
- 2004-05 Member, Curriculum Review Committee, Cultural Competence Subcommittee, Boston University School of Medicine
- 2004-07 Member, Culturally Competent Care Education Committee, Harvard Medical School
- 2004-08 Member, Executive Committee of the Advisory Board, Haitian Multi-Service Center, Dorchester, MA
- 2004-08 Member, Expert Review Panel, National Institutes of Health (NIH)—National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine (NCCAM), reviewing proposals on understandings of the use of complementary and alternative medicine by racial and ethnic minorities
- 2005 Scientific Advisor, Center for Spiritual Development in Childhood and Adolescence, Minneapolis MN.
- 2005-07 Member, Steering Committee, Global Health Initiative, Boston University.
- 2007-09 Member, Acupuncture and Insurance Coverage Task Force, Massachusetts Society for Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine
- 2008-12 Member, Board of Directors, Tri-State College of Acupuncture, New York

Past Funding

- 2000 Alden Trust: One-year grant to support community based research on services and resources provided by local churches for children and families, as part of an online resource directory in the Department of Pediatrics at Boston Medical Center (BMC): Principal Investigator
- 2000-03 Family Medicine: Three-year grant, Boston University School of Medicine (BUSM): Member of team developing family medicine teaching cases for cultural competence curriculum
- 2000-05 NIH/NCCAM R25: Five-year grant for Educational Center in Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Children's Hospital and BMC: Member of Central Planning Committee and of team writing curriculum for resident education. Co- PI for BMC
- 2001-03 Ford Foundation: Three-year grant to support the Boston Healing Landscape Project (BHLP) in the Department of Pediatrics at BUSM: Principal Investigator (2001-03)
- 2003 Lee Foundation, Singapore: Grant to fund extensive illustrations from collections around the world, for Barnes, Needles, Herbs, Gods, and Ghosts (Harvard University Press, see below)
- 2004-06 Ford Foundation: Three-year renewal grant to support the BHLP in the Department of Pediatrics

- at BUSM: Principal Investigator (2004-06)
- 2007-08 Ford Foundation: Two-year tie-off grant to support the BHLF in the Departments of Pediatrics and Family Medicine at BUSM, with the objective of institutionalizing the BHLF's work through the establishment of the Master of Science Program in Medical Anthropology & Cross-Cultural Practice, BUSM: Principal Investigator (2006-08)
- 2006-09 National Library of Medicine: Three-year grant to support archival and ethnographic project studying the social and cultural history of Chinese healing practices in the United States from 1849 to 2004
- 2008-09 American Academy of Religion: One-year grant to support fieldwork related to the study of Chinese healing practices in the U.S.
- 2007-10 Metanexus Institute/Templeton Foundation: Member of Research Group, directed by Dr. Robert Neville, Albert and Jessie Danielsen Institute, Boston University. Funded for three years by Metanexus Institute/Templeton Foundation.
- 2009-2013 National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research: R01 "Health Literacy and the Oral Health Status of African Refugees." Lead Qualitative Investigator.

Clinical Innovations

- 2003-06 Free-Care Acupuncture Externship Clinic at the Adolescent Center, Boston Medical Center: Brokered Externship Clinic arrangement between the Ambulatory Care Center at BMC, and the New England School of Acupuncture—the first pediatric free-care acupuncture clinic in an urban hospital, opened in December, 2003. Continued to serve as advisor to the clinic. Service was later extended to the pediatric in-patient service, the Department of Family Medicine, the Hematology/Oncology Service, and the Refugee Clinic.
- 2004 Primary Care Residency Clinic focused on International Patients, through the Ambulatory Care Clinic at BMC: in collaboration with Elizabeth Barnett, MD, developing curriculum for residents and faculty preceptors to train them in the needs of frequently changing groups of immigrant patients

Teaching Awards

- 1997 Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, awarded by the Derek Bok Center for Teaching and Learning, Harvard University
- 1999 Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, awarded by the Derek Bok Center for Teaching and Learning, Harvard University
- 2007 Recipient, Certificate of Appreciation, honored by a member of the B.U. Class of 2007 through the Class of 2007 Gift Program.
- 2014 Recipient, Certificate of Appreciation, honored by a member of the MACCP Class of 2014 through the GMS Class of 2014 Gift Program.

Other Honors

- 2005 Boston Healing Landscape Project selected by Elaine Ullian, CEO of Boston Medical Center, and by the BMC Development Office, as one of the hospital's two most outstanding initiatives in cross-cultural medical care, submitted as candidate to a competition by the American Medical Association.

Course Development and Teaching Experience

- 1996 "Religion and Healing: A Theoretical Framework," Committee on the Study of Religion, Harvard

- University (Fall semester)
- 1996-97 "East Asian Religious Traditions," Northeastern University (Winter quarter)
- 1997 "Religion, Medicine, and the Healer's Art: Healing Traditions in the World Religions," Harvard Divinity School (Fall semester)
"Meanings Made of Death: Traditions of Dying, Death, and Memory" (seminar version), Harvard Divinity School (Fall semester)
"Latin American Religious Traditions," Northeastern University (Spring quarter)
- 1997-98 "The Meaning of Death: A Cross-Cultural Approach" (lecture version), Northeastern University (Winter quarter)
- 1998 "Medicine, Religion, and the Healer's Art: Healing Traditions in the World Religions," Northeastern University (Spring quarter)
"Latin American Religious Traditions," Northeastern University (Spring quarter)
"Methods in Religious Studies" (thematic focus on methodological issues in the comparative study of healing traditions), Department of Religious Studies, Brown University (Fall semester)
- 1999 "Chinese Healing Traditions: A History of Healing in China," Department of Religious Studies, Brown University (Spring semester)
"Meanings Made of Death: A Cross-Cultural Approach," Harvard Divinity School (Fall semester)
- 1999-2007 "Humanism in Medicine," Co-facilitated weekly Balint group for 3rd-year BUSM students based at BMC, during each 6-week Pediatrics rotation
- 2000-05 "Teaching the History of Medicine and Healing in China" National Science Foundation Courses for College Faculty, Harvard Extension School, Team-taught (Annual Spring or Summer three-day seminar)
- 2001-02 "Methods in Urban Ethnography," Course director, Boston Healing Landscape Project (BHLP) (Spring semester)
"Working with Qualitative Data and the Healing Landscape of the African Diaspora of Boston," Course director, BHLP (Summer)
"Writing Urban Ethnography," Course director, BHLP (Fall semester)
"Cultural Competence and Admissions," Team-taught workshop series for members of the Admissions Committee, Harvard Medical School (Fall semester)
- 2001-05 "Emerging the Culturally Competent Physician," Harvard Medical School, Team-taught (Fall and/or Spring semester each year)
- 2002-06 "Culture, Complementary/Alternative Medicine (CAM), and Spirituality: An Integrative Model," Core conference presentation given during each of the 3rd-year Pediatrics rotations
- 2003 "Cultural Competence and Adolescent and Young Adult Assessment," New England School of Acupuncture," Team-taught course to prepare acupuncture students for working in the Free-Care Acupuncture Externship Clinic in the Adolescent Center at BMC (Fall semester)
- 2003-08 "Cultural Competence and Community-Based Complementary/Alternative Medicine," Month-long elective block for 4th-year medical students (Spring block)
"Introduction to Community Resources" (Using BHLP website, an introduction for Pediatric Primary-Care-Track interns to community resources related to cross-cultural understandings of illness and healing. Occurred during each resident's two-week Primary Care block)
"Cross-Cultural Questions—Patient-Interviewing Skills," Pre-clinic conference for Pediatrics residents at BMC (Out-patient rotations)
- 2004 "Herbal Medicines in Haitian and Latino Communities," Physician CME course, and Nursing CEU course, BUSM, Course director, April 3
- 2004-05 "Orientation to the Third Year," BUSM, Team-taught session (July)

- 2004-06 "Orientation to Gross Anatomy," BUSM, Team-taught session (August)
"The Cultural Formation of the Clinician: Implications for Medical Practice," Team-taught elective for BUSM students (Fall semester)
- 2005 "Cultural Formation of the Physician," Seminar session for Primary Care House Staff, Department of Internal Medicine, BUSM, August 25
"Cultural Formation of the Physician," Faculty-development seminar, Geriatrics Division, BUSM, August 26
"Religion and Healing," Religion Department, Boston University, Undergraduate course, aimed at pre-medical students (Fall semester)
- 2006 "Primary Care Forum," BUSM, Department of Internal Medicine, Team-taught program under the direction of Dr. Angela Jackson (Spring semester)
"Self-Awareness and Cultural Identity," Harvard Medical School, Team-taught course for HMS faculty, as part of faculty-development initiative (Fall semester)
- 2006-07 "Primary Care Block," Department of Pediatrics, BUSM, Team-taught intensive two-week course for Primary Care residents (Summer/Fall)
- 2009 "Medical Anthropological and Qualitative Research Methods and Design," MACCP, BUSM (Fall semester)
- 2009-present "World Religions, Medicines, and Healing," MACCP, BUSM (Fall semester, alternating years)
"Cultural Formation of the Clinician: Implications for Practice," MACCP, BUSM (Fall and/or Spring semester—offered at least once annually)
- 2010 "IRB Proposal Development and Writing," MACCP, BUSM (Spring semester)
"The Social History of Therapeutic Pluralism in the United States," MACCP, BUSM (Spring semester, alternating years)
- 2010-present "Final Project Writing Seminar," MACCP, BUSM (Spring semester, annually)
"Summer Fieldwork Seminar," MACCP, BUSM, Co-taught with Dr. Lance Laird (Summer I & 2, annually)
"Medical Anthropology and Qualitative Data Analysis," MACCP, BUSM (Fall semester, annually)
"Social History of Chinese Medicine and Healing Traditions," MACCP, BUSM (Fall semester, alternating years)
- 2012-present "Cultures of Biomedicine," MACCP, BUSM (Spring semester, alternating years)
- 2014-present "Writing Ethnography," MACCP, BUSM (Spring semester, annually)

Mentoring

- 1999-2004 Senior thesis advisor, History of Science Department, Harvard University
- 1999- Field Site Supervisor for Harvard Divinity School, overseeing HDS student placements with the Boston Healing Landscape Project
- 2000-06 Fellows in the Department of Pediatrics, BUSM, with interests in qualitative research methods and the cross-cultural study of culturally and religiously grounded understandings of illness and healing (average of two fellows a year)
- 2000-06 Junior faculty in the Departments of Pediatrics and Psychiatry, with interests in qualitative research methods and the cross-cultural study of culturally and religiously grounded understandings of illness and healing (average of three faculty a year)
- 2003-05 Doctoral students from the Anthropology Department, Harvard University, and Harvard Graduate School of Education
- 2004-06 Pediatrics Residents, Pediatric Primary Care Clinic, Boston Medical Center
- 2006- Masters Thesis Advisor, Fellowship Program, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM

- 2009- Masters Thesis Advisor, MACCP, BUSM
 2009- Doctoral Students, Division of Religious and Theological Studies, BU Currently advising three doctoral dissertations

Editorial Roles

- 2002-2011 Co-Editor of book series Religion, Health, and Healing with Susan S. Sered, Praeger Publishers, Greenwood Publishing Group, Westport, CT. Books published to date include:
- Turner, Edith. 2004. *Among the Healers*
 - Myers, Jody. 2007. *Kabbalah and the Spiritual Quest*
 - Crawford O'Brien, Suzanne J., ed. *Religion and Healing in Native America*
 - Mitchem, Stephanie Y., and Emilie M. Townes, ed. 2008. *Faith, Health, and Healing in African American Life*
 - Rauch, Mikele. 2009. *Healing the Soul after Religious Abuse*
 - Hollis, Jennifer. 2010. *Music at the End of Life: Easing the Pain and Preparing the Passage*
- 2011-2015 Editorial Board, *Global Advances in Health and Medicine*
 2015- Associate Editor, *Global Asian Medicine, Asian Medicine: Tradition and Modernity*

Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer

- 1997- *Journal of the American Academy of Religion*
 1997- *Culture, Medicine & Psychiatry*
 1997- *Nova Religio: The Journal of Alternative and Emergent Religions*
 2000- *Social Science & Medicine*
 2001- *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*
 2001- *Pediatrics*
 2002- *Medical Anthropology*
 2005- *Journal of Family Medicine*
 2014- *American Journal of Public Health*
 2015- *Journal of the History of Medicine*

Publications

Peer-Reviewed Books and Book Chapters

Barnes LL. Healing as a Theme in Teaching the Study of Religion in a Liberal Arts Setting. In *Tracing Common Themes: Comparative Courses in the Study of Religion*, John B. Carman and Steven P. Hopkins, ed. (Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1991). (Publishing house affiliated with the American Academy of Religion), pp. 81-100.

Barnes LL. *Variations on a Teaching/Learning Workshop: Pedagogy and Faculty Development in Religious Studies* (Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1999).

Barnes LL. Spirituality and Religion in Health Care. In *Cross-cultural Medicine*, JudyAnn Bigby, ed. (American College of Physicians-American Society of Internal Medicine, 2003) 237-267.

Barnes LL, Sered SS, ed. *Religion and Healing in America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005).

- Sered SS, Barnes, LL. Introduction, pp. 3-26.
- Barnes LL. Multiple Meanings of Chinese Healing in the United States, pp. 307-331.

Barnes LL. *Needles, Herbs, Gods, and Ghosts: China, Healing, and the West to 1848* (Harvard University Press, 2005).

Barnes LL. Teaching from the Crossroads: On Religious Healing in African Diaspora Contexts in the Americas. In *Teaching African American Religions*, Carolyn M. Jones and Theodore L. Trost, ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp.175-192.

Barnes LL, Coulter D. Concepts of Holistic Care. In *Developmental Disabilities: Delivery of Medical Care for Children and Adults*, 2nd ed, I. Leslie Rubin and Allen C. Crocker, ed. (Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes Publishing Co., Inc., 2006), pp. 645-655.

Barnes LL, Talamántez IM, ed. *Teaching Religion and Healing* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

- Barnes LL. Introduction, pp. 3-26.
- Barnes LL. Teaching the History of Chinese Healing Traditions, pp. 95-109.
- Barnes LL. A Medical-School Curriculum on Religion, Culture, and Healing, pp. 307-325.
- Barnes LL. World Religions and Healing, pp. 341-352.
- Barnes LL. Resource Bibliographies, pp. 353-370, 374-378.

Barnes LL. Religion and Spirituality in the Lives of Immigrants in the United States. In *Immigrant Medicine*, Elizabeth Barnett and Patricia Walker, ed. (Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2007), pp. 681-692.

Sered SS, Barnes LL. Teaching Healing Rituals/Ritual Healing. In *Teaching Ritual*, Catherine Bell, ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 195-208.

Barnes LL. Plural Health Systems: Meanings and Analytical Issues. In *ARHAP International Colloquium 2007*, James Cochrane, ed. (Cape Town, South Africa: African Religious Health Assets Programme, 2007), pp. 46-54.

Hinrichs TJ, Barnes LL, ed. *Chinese Medicine and Healing: An Illustrated History* (Cambridge: Harvard University, 2012). Currently being translated into Chinese by Zhejiang University Press, Hangzhou, China.

- Barnes LL, Hinrichs TJ. Introduction (pp. 1-4)
- Barnes LL. Chapter 9: A World Of Chinese Medicine and Healing Pt. 1 (pp. 184-333)
- Barnes LL. Chapter 10: A World Of Chinese Medicine and Healing Pt. 2 (pp. 334-380)

Barnes LL. Foreword. In *The Yellow Emperor's Classic of Internal Medicine*, Ilza Veith, trans. (Berkeley: University of California Press, In press).

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles and Papers

Barnes LL. The Psychologizing of Chinese Healing Practices in the United States. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 1998;22:413-443. (Republished in *European Journal of Oriental Medicine*, 2000; 3(4):10-29).

Barnes LL, Plotnikoff GA, Fox K, Pendleton S. Religious Traditions, Spirituality and Pediatrics: Intersecting Worlds of Healing: A Review. *Journal of the Ambulatory Pediatric Association* 2000; 106(4):899-908.

Plotnikoff GA, Barnes LL. Cross-cultural primary care. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2000; 164- 165.

Kemper KJ, Sarah R, Silver-Highfield E, Xiarhos E, Barnes L, Berde C. On Pins and Needles: Children's Experience with Acupuncture. *Journal of the Ambulatory Pediatric Association*, 2000; 105(4, Pt.2):941-947.

- Barnes LL, Plotnikoff GA. Fadiman and Beyond: The Dangers of Extrapolation. *Bioethics Forum* 2001; 17(1):32-40.
- Siegel B, Tenenbaum A, Jamanka A, Barnes LL, Hubbard C, Zuckerman B. Faculty and Resident Attitudes about Spirituality and Religion in the Provision of Pediatric Health Care. *Journal of the Ambulatory Pediatric Association* 2002; 2(1):5-10.
- Barnes LL. Varieties of Healing. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2002; 137(3):217-8
- Barnes LL. East Asian Medicine. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2002; 137(8):702-703.
- Barnes LL, Martin JMM. Introduction to "Religions and Empires," a special issue of the *Journal of the American Academy of Religion*, co-edited with Joan M. Martin. 2003; 71(1):3-12.
- Kemper KK, Barnes LL. Considering Culture, CAM, and Spirituality. *Clinical Pediatrics* 2003; 42:205-208
- Barnes LL. The Acupuncture Wars: The Professionalizing of Acupuncture in the United States— A View from Massachusetts. *Medical Anthropology* 2003; 22:261-301.
- Highfield ES, Kaptchuk TJ, Kemper KJ, Barnes LL, Ott M. Availability of acupuncture in the hospitals of a major academic medical center. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine* 2003; 11:177-183.
- Barnes LL. Concept Paper: Culturally Competent Care. Commissioned for the May 2004 Consensus Building Meeting for the Culturally Competent Nursing Modules (CCNM) Project. Office of Minority Health, Office of Public Health and Sciences, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2004.
- Barnes LL, Risko W, Nethersole S, Maypole J. Integrating Complementary and Alternative Medicine into Pediatric Training. *Pediatric Annals* 2004; 33(4):257-263.
- Barnes LL. American Acupuncture and Efficacy: Meanings and Their Points of Insertion. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 2005; 19(3):239-266.
- Laird LD, de Marrais J, Barnes LL. Portraying Islam and Muslims in MEDLINE: A Content Analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* 2007; 65:2425-2439.
- Barnes LL. Five Ways of Rethinking the Normal: Reflections. *Religion & Theology* (Theme Issue: Theology, HIV/AIDS and Public Policy in Africa). 2007; 14(1-2):68-83.
- Laird LD, Amer MM, Barnett E, Barnes LL. Muslim Patients and Health Disparities in the UK and the US. *Archives for Diseases of the Child* 2007;92;922-926.
- Highfield ES, Barnes LL, Spellman L, Saper R. If You Build It, Will They Come? A Free-Care Acupuncture Clinic for Minority Adolescents in an Urban Hospital. *Journal of Complementary and Alternative Medicine* 2008; 14(6):629-636.
- Barnes LL. Cultural Messages Under the Skin: Practitioner Decisions to Engage in Chinese Medicine. Invited article, special issue of *Medical Anthropology* on Chinese Medicine as World Medicine, ed. Elisabeth Hsu

and Gunnar Stollberg 2009; 28(2): 141-165.

Highfield ES, LL Barnes, L Spellman. A free-care paediatric acupuncture clinic in an urban hospital - a 3-year retrospective. *Focus on Alternative and Complementary Therapies* 2010; 12:26-26.

Meneses V, Vanderbilt D, Barnes LL, Augustyn M. Footprints in the Bathroom: The Role of Spirituality in Patient Diagnosis. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 2011; 32(2): 169- 171.

Barnes LL. New Geographies of Religion and Healing: States of the Field. *Practical Matters* 2011; 4(Spring):1-82 (<http://www.practicalmattersjournal.org/issue/4/centerpieces/new-geographies-of-religion-and-healing>).

Highfield ES, L Spellman, LL Barnes, TJ Kaptchuk, G Paradis, LA Conboy, R Saper. Profile of Minority and Under-served Patients Using Acupuncture. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine* 2012; 20(1-2): 70-72.

Adams JH, Young S, Laird LD, Geltman PL, Cochran JJ, Hassan A, Egal F, Paasche-Orlow MK, Barnes LL. The Cultural Basis for Oral Health Practices among Somali Refugees Pre-and Post- Resettlement in Massachusetts. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 2013; 24(4):1474-85.

Laird LD, Barnes LL, Hunter-Adams J, Geltman P, Cochran J. Looking Islam in the Teeth: the Social Life of a Somali Toothbrush. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 2015; 29(3): 334-356.

Other Articles, Book Chapters, Encyclopedia Articles

Barnes LL. Chinese Healing in Boston. In *Religious Healing in Boston: First Findings*, Susan Sered and Linda L. Barnes, ed. (Cambridge: Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University, 2001) 55-64.

Barnes LL, Fox K, Adams E, Desir J, Epton M, Hackman M, Mason B, Nnaji C. Healing in the African Diaspora Communities of Boston. In *Religious Healing in Boston: First Findings*, Susan Sered and Linda L. Barnes, ed. (Cambridge: Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University, 2001) 25-34.

Barnes LL, Harris G. Religious Pluralism and Culturally Competent Care. *The Park Ridge Center Bulletin* 2001; November/December:7-8.

Barnes LL. Healing. In *Encyclopedia of Religion and Culture in the United States*, Gary Laderman and Luis León, ed. (Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO Press, 2003) v.2: 627-630.

Barnes LL. Teaching Religion and Healing. In *Spotlight on Teaching—Religious Studies News*. Guest-edited issue, Linda L. Barnes, ed. 2004; 19(3):ii, xi.

Laird LD, Barnes LL. Religion and Healing. In *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. Stella Quah and Kristian Heggenhougen, ed. (Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2008) 514-519.

Barnes LL. Chinese Medicine: Understanding the Whole. In *The Great Discoveries in Medicine*. William and Helen Bynum, ed. (London: Thames & Hudson, 2011).

Work in Progress

Barnes LL. *American Yin, Chinese Yang: A Brief History of Chinese Healing in the United States from 1849 to the Present*.

Website Development

- 2001-13 Director and Editor, Boston Healing Landscape Project Website, www.bu.edu/bhlp (Curricular resources for the study of African and African Diaspora cultures, religious worldviews, and complementary/alternative healing practices). Site received outstanding review from American Library Association, September 2005.
- 2014- Director and Editor, Website for the MS Program in Medical Anthropology & Cross-Cultural Practice (<http://www.bumc.bu.edu/gms/maccp/>)

Professional Presentations

Local

Barnes LL. Nineteenth-Century Americans and Chinese Healing Practices. Paper, Annual conference of the Acupuncture Society of Massachusetts, Cambridge, MA, April 14, 1996.

Barnes LL. Spiritualities, Pain, and Approaches to Clinical Practice. Oral presentation, Seminar on Pain, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, April 8, 1998.

Barnes LL. The Impact of Co-Existing Spiritualities on Clinical Practice: New Issues in Clinician Self-Understanding and Patient Care. Keynote address, 1st Annual Carney Hospital Conference on Healing and Spirituality within Diverse Cultures, Dorchester, MA, September, 25, 1998.

Barnes LL. Intersections Between Religious and Spiritual Traditions, and Meanings of Healing in the Practice of Acupuncture. Oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, January 25, 1999.

Barnes LL. A New Model Joining Cultural Competence, Religious Diversity, and Complementary and Alternative Practice in Medical Care. Oral presentation, South End Community Health Center, Boston, MA, March 5, 1999.

Barnes LL. Between Spirituality and Science: The Acupuncture Wars in the Late 20th-Century United States. Paper, Conference on "Western Claims to Universalism," Harvard University, Boston, MA, March 18, 1999.

Barnes LL. Theologies Set in Stone: Religious Dimensions of Cemetery Grave Markers. Oral presentation, The Mount Auburn Cemetery Staff Seminar, Watertown, MA, March 9, 2000.

Barnes LL. A New Partnership between Black Churches and a Department of Pediatrics. Oral presentation to the Black Ministerial Alliance, Boston, MA, November 6, 2000.

Barnes LL. Teaching about Religions in China. Oral presentation at Primary Source, Watertown, MA November 15, 2000.

Barnes LL. The Multiple Dimensions of Healing. Oral presentation at New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, December 4, 2000.

- Barnes LL. Complementary and Alternative Medicine in the African Diaspora Communities of Boston. Oral presentation, Integrative Medicine Alliance of Boston, Boston, MA, February 1, 2001
- Barnes LL. Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth of Color: Qualitative Insights into Intersections of Race, Religion, and Sexual Orientation. Oral presentation, Emergency Department, Department of Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, January 24, 2001.
- Barnes LL, Fox K. The Boston Healing Landscape Project. Paper, Grand Rounds, Department of Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, February 15, 2001.
- Barnes LL. The Boston Healing Landscape Project: A New Approach to Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Oral presentation at Children's Hospital Pediatric Research Group on Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Boston, MA, April 13, 2001.
- Barnes LL. Multiple Meanings of Chinese Healing in the United States. Paper, Religious Healing in Urban America Conference, Co-Sponsored conference by the Boston Healing Landscape Project, the Pluralism Project, and the Religion, Health, and Healing Initiative at the Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, September 24, 2001.
- Barnes LL, Fox K. The Boston Healing Landscape. Oral presentation, Project Health, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, October 18, 2001.
- Barnes LL. Teaching About Religious Traditions of China. Oral presentation at Primary Source, Watertown, MA, October 23, 2001.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues in Integrative Medicine. Oral presentation to the Integrative Medicine Alliance Board Meeting, Watertown, MA, November 1, 2001.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues in CAM Practice. Oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, February 25, 2002.
- Barnes LL. Local Versions of Culture and CAM. Oral presentation, Children's Hospital Pediatric Holistic Medicine Research Group. Children's Hospital, Boston, MA, March 8, 2002.
- Barnes LL. Spirituality and Healing. Oral presentation, Food for Thought Speakers Series, Marsh Chapel, Boston University, March 19, 2002.
- Barnes LL. The Cultural Identity of the Caregiver. Oral presentation, Board of Directors, Integrative Medicine Alliance, Watertown, MA, July 2, 2002.
- Barnes LL. Culture and CAM in the Training of the Physician. Paper, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, July 30, 2002.
- Barnes LL. The Application of Qualitative Methods in Program Assessment. Oral presentation, Project Health, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, November 14, 2002.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues on Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Oral presentation, New

- England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, January 21, 2003.
- Fox K, Maypole J, Barnes L. "The Case of SD." Paper, Schwartz Foundation Grand Rounds. Boston Medical Center. June 24, 2003.
- Barnes LL, Missal S. What are you looking at? What do you see? A Workshop to Enhance Skills in Observing and Giving Feedback to Residents about the Patient Encounter. Workshop for Preceptors of PHA Clinic, Childrens Hospital, Boston, MA, October 9, 2003.
- Barnes LL, Sipe W, Highfield ES. Case of the Week—A Pointed Discussion. Oral presentation, Case of the Week, Department of Pediatrics, Boston Medical Center, February 6, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Medicine, Religion, and Care—Relations and Issues between the Fields. Oral presentation, Andover Newton Theological Seminary, Newton, MA, March 9, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Integrative Approaches to Culture, CAM, and Religion—A Case-Based Discussion. Oral presentation, Department of Family Medicine Residents, Tufts Medical School, March 19, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Orishas and Lwas: African-Based Spiritual Traditions and Healing. Paper, Continuing Medical Education Course, Herbal Medicines in Haitian and Latino Communities. Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, MA, April 3, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Meanings of Efficacy. Paper, Continuing Medical Education Course, Herbal Medicines in Haitian and Latino Communities. Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, MA, April 3, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Chinese Healing and the West—First Decades of the Nineteenth Century. Keynote address, New England School of Acupuncture, First school reunion, Watertown, MA, April 4, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Cultural Differences in Health Services Research: Notes from a Medical Anthropologist. Paper, Boston University Interdisciplinary Qualitative Research Methods Monthly Seminar, Boston, MA, April 8, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Thinking Through Cultures. Oral presentation, Staff Nurses Make It Happen: Coordinated Pain Management Across Care Boundaries Course, Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, May 20, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Religious Pluralism and Advocacy Issues. Oral presentation, Family Advocacy Program. Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, July 13, 2004.
- Barnes LL. Religious Pluralism and Public Policy. Oral presentation, Summer Policy Institute, Project Health. Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, July 13, 2004.
- Barnes LL. On Religion and Healing. Oral presentation, Celebration of Martin Luther King Jr. Day. Historic Charles Street African Methodist Episcopal Church. Roxbury, MA, January 17, 2005.
- Barnes LL. Religion, Healing, and Refugees. Paper, Boston Center for Refugee Health and Human Rights. Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA, January 28, 2005.

- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Paper, New England School of Acupuncture. Watertown, MA, January 31, 2005.
- Barnes LL. Challenges of Interdisciplinary Research. Paper, Boston University Interdisciplinary Qualitative Research Methods Monthly Seminar, Boston, MA, February 17, 2005.
- Barnes LL. Engaging the Study of Religion and Healing. Paper, Harvard Divinity School, Cambridge, MA, March 10, 2005.
- Barnes LL. Challenges of Cross-Cultural Integrative Medicine. Oral presentation, Boston Department of Public Health, Boston, MA. September 26, 2005.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues on Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Invited oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, January 30, 2006.
- Barnes LL. Making Difference Discussable. Oral presentation, Social Work Staff, Dana Farber and Brigham and Women's Hospitals, Boston, MA. February 8, 2006.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues on Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Invited oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, February 21, 2006.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues on Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Invited oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, March 5, 2007.
- Saper R, Barnes LL. Complementary Alternative Medicine & Medical Pluralism: An International Perspective. Oral presentation. Boston University School of Public Health, Boston, MA, March 23, 2007.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Issues on Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Invited oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, April 3, 2007.
- Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Practice and Complementary/Alternative Medicine. Invited oral presentation, New England School of Acupuncture, Watertown, MA, February 4, 2008.
- Barnes LL. Ethnography and Chinese Healing Arts in the United States. Invited oral Presentation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, December 2, 2008.
- Barnes LL. What Is Medical Anthropology? Invited oral presentation, The Middlesex School, Concord, MA, October 26, 2012.
- Barnes LL. The Work of a Medical Anthropologist. Invited oral presentation, Boston University Academy, Boston, MA, February 13, 2013.
- Barnes LL. Microaggressions and Physician Professional Development. Invited oral presentation, Workshop hosted by Office of Student Affairs, and Committee for Appropriate Treatment in Medicine, BUSM, Boston, MA, May 12, 2014.
- Barnes LL. Developing Cross-Cultural Skills. Day-long faculty-development workshop, Occupational Therapy

Faculty, Sargent College, BU, Boston, MA, May 20, 2014.

Barnes LL. Thinking Leadership. Invited oral presentation to the Health Thought Leadership Network, Bentley University, Waltham, MA June 22, 2015.

Barnes LL. Microaggressions and Medicine. Grand Rounds, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, BUSM, Boston, MA, July 1, 2015.

Barnes LL. Microaggressions in Medicine. Grand Rounds, Department of Family Medicine, BUSM, Boston, MA, July 14, 2015.

Regional

Barnes LL. Teaching Courses in Religions, Medicines, and Healing: Approaches and Methods. Oral presentation, New England/Maritimes AAR regional conference, Newton, MA, April 17, 1998.

Barnes LL. New Directions for Religions, Medicines, and Healings in the Study of Religion. Plenary address, New England/Maritimes American Academy of Religion regional conference, Newton, MA, April 17, 1998.

Barnes LL. Why People Choose Complementary and Alternative Therapies. Plenary Speaker, Annual Conference, New England Chapter of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association, Foxwoods, CT, March 28, 1999.

Barnes LL. On the Boston Healing Landscape Project. Oral presentation, Healing Health Care Symposium sponsored by the Kaiser Foundation, Union Hospital, North Shore Medical Center, Lynn, MA, October 13, 2000.

Barnes LL. What Does Martin Luther King, Jr. Day Have to Do With Me?: Taking the Legacy to Heart. Plenary Speaker, Commemoration of MLK Day, Salem Hospital, Salem, MA, January 15, 2001.

Barnes LL. Culture, Spirituality, and Complementary Therapies: An Integrative Model. Oral presentation at "Caring for the Asthma Patient: A Comprehensive Approach, Infant to Adult"—Boston Asthma Training Center Conference, Waltham, MA, October 20, 2001.

Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Challenges in Integrative Medicine. Panel presentation, Integrative Medicine Alliance Regional Conference, Boston, MA, May 4, 2002.

Barnes LL. Spirituality and Health: Diverse Perspectives on the Sacred Healing Arts. Oral presentation, Department of Public Health: Eliminating Health Disparities by 2010—Tools, Skills and Networks for Action (Third New England Regional Conference), Boston, MA, March 2, 2003.

Barnes LL. Religion and Medicine: Spirituality's Effect on Good Health. Invited paper, Student National Medical Association, Annual Region VII Conference, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, MA, November 13, 2004.

Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Patient-Doctor Communication: The Spiritual Matters. Invited paper, Student National Medical Association, Annual Region VII Conference, University of New England, Biddeford, ME,

November 12, 2005.

Barnes LL. Cultures, Medicines, and Chinese Healing Traditions. Invited paper, 2006 APAMSA New England Regional Conference (Asian American Medical Association and South Asian Medical Student Association): Creating Competency: Taking Steps Towards Eliminating Health Disparities, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, MA, April 8, 2006.

Barnes LL. Asian Community's Dependence on Herb to Balance Qi. Invited paper. Traditional Medicine Society Conference: Channeling Qi. MIT, Cambridge, MA, May 8, 2009.

National

Barnes LL. Americans and the Current Search for Spirituality. Guest on "The Connection," National Public Radio, May 12, 1998.

Plotnikoff GA, Barnes LL, Pendleton S. Religious/Spiritual Traditions in the Context of Culture in Pediatric Care. Workshop Co-Facilitator, First National Conference, Integrative Medicine in Pediatrics, Tuscon, AZ, February 20, 2000.

Barnes LL. Complementary Medicine and Other Complements: New Developments at Harvard and Boston University Schools of Medicine. Oral presentation, Vanderbilt Medical School, Nashville, TN, September 14, 2000.

Barnes LL. The Professionalizing of Chinese Medicine in the United States. Plenary Speaker, Albion College, International Week: China in the 21st Century, Albion, MI, February 19, 2001.

Barnes LL, Fox K. Culture, Spirituality, and Complementary Therapies: An Integrative Model. Workshop, Pediatrics Academic Societies annual meeting, Baltimore, MD, May 6, 2002.

Barnes LL. Everything Old is New Again: Political, Social & Psychological Components of the Union of Religion and Medicine. Oral presentation, Society for the Anthropology of Religion, Providence, RI, April 25, 2003.

Barnes LL. Chinese Healing and Religion. Oral presentation, Society for the Anthropology of Religion, Providence, RI, April 26, 2003.

Barnes LL. Worlds of Healing: Ethnicity, Culture, & Curing in American Medicine. Oral presentation. University of Oregon (sponsored by the Oregon Humanities Center Healing Arts Research Interest Group), Eugene, OR. May 16, 2003.

Barnes LL, Fox K. Culture, Spirituality, and Complementary Therapies: An Integrative Model. Workshop, Pediatrics Academic Societies annual meeting, Seattle, WA, May 5, 2002.

Barnes LL. Religions, Medicines, and Healing: An Emerging Field in Religious Studies. Paper. Wake Forest University (sponsored by the Department of Religion), Winston-Salem, NC. September 28, 2004.

Barnes LL. Sacred Reciprocity: Miracles, Sacrifices, and Vows. Paper. Wake Forest University (sponsored by the Museum of Anthropology, for exhibit "Tokens of Thanks: Ex-votos from Brazil and Mexico"),

Winston-Salem, NC. September 28, 2004.

Barnes LL. Grand Rounds: Spirituality, Religion, and Pediatrics: Intersecting Worlds of Healing. Paper. Wake Forest University School of Medicine (sponsored by the Department of Pediatrics), Winston-Salem, NC. September 29, 2004.

Barnes LL. Clinical Research Series: Cultures, Clinics, and Qualitative Research: Notes from a Medical Anthropologist. Oral presentation. Wake Forest University School of Medicine (sponsored by the Department of Pediatrics), Winston-Salem, NC. September 29, 2004.

Barnes LL. The Cultural Formation of the Physician: Implications for Practice. Oral Presentation. Wake Forest University School of Medicine (sponsored by the Department of Pediatrics), Winston-Salem, NC. September 30, 2004.

Barnes LL. Cross-Cultural Challenges and Competency in Your Nursing Practice. Paper. Crouse Hospital Nursing CEU Program, Syracuse, NY. October 14, 2004.

Barnes LL. The Cross-Cultural, Inter-religious Formation of Medical and Pastoral Care Practitioners. Keynote address, 14th Annual Central New York Pastoral Care Day. Crouse Hospital, Syracuse, NY. October 14, 2004.

Barnes LL. Cultural Borderlands Between Physicians and African-Descended Healers: An African Diaspora Case. Invited paper. African Healing Wisdom: From Tradition to Current Applications and Research. Conference sponsored by Pro-Cultura, George Washington University Center for Integrative Medicine, and the National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Washington, D.C. July 7, 2005.

Barnes LL. Models of Cultural Competency Curricula. Team presentation. American Association of Medical Colleges, Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C., November 9, 2005.

Barnes LL. Religions, Medicines, and Healing. The Paul Lamont Thompson Memorial Lecture. Kalamazoo College. Kalamazoo, Michigan. October 10, 2006.

Barnes LL. Dialogues Across Difference: Encounters Between Cultures of Healing. Invited keynote address. Pangea 2006: A Conference for the Future of Pediatric Wellness. Chicago, Illinois. October 28, 2006.

Barnes LL. Unequal Treatment: Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care and Their Origins. Invited keynote address. Community Acupuncture Network, Manchester, NH, October 17, 2011.

Barnes LL. The History of Chinese Medicine in the United States. Interview. True Nature Radio, Portland, Oregon, March 9, 2012.

Barnes LL. Practicing Across Differences: A Commentary on The Spirit Catches You and You Fall Down. Middlesex School, Concord, Massachusetts. October 26, 2012.

Laird LD, Barnes LL. Stealth Religion in the Borderland: Undercover Healers in the Hospital. Invited conference presentation. The Hospital: On the Interface between Secularity and Religion, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts. October 10-11, 2014.

Barnes LL. Interdisciplinary Panel: A Case Discussion—"I Was Bleeding for My Sins." Invited panel presentation. Fourth Annual Conference on Medicine & Religion, Boston, Massachusetts. March 6, 2015.

Barnes LL. Efficacy and Evidence: Questioning Paradigms Across Religious Healing Traditions. Oral presentation, Fourth Annual Conference on Medicine & Religion, Boston, Massachusetts. March 6, 2015.

Barnes LL. Chinese Medicine: Pluralism and Legitimacy. Invited presentation. Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois. January 9, 2017.

International

Barnes LL. Making a Place for Religion and/as Healing in the Academic Study of Religion. Panel organizer and presenter, American Academy of Religion (AAR), San Francisco, CA, November 22, 1997.

Barnes LL. Problems in the Study of Chinese Healing Traditions in the United States. Panel organizer and speaker, "Comparative Religion Section," AAR, Orlando, FL, November 21, 1998.

Barnes LL. Applied Aspects of Religious Studies in Contemporary American Health Care. Panel organizer and speaker, "Person, Culture, and Religion Group," AAR, Orlando, FL, November 22, 1998.

Barnes LL. Healing and the Powerful Dead. Panel discussant, AAR, Toronto, CA, November 24, 2002.

Barnes LL. The Professionalizing of Acupuncture in the United States. Oral presentation, International Conference on the Modernizing of East Asian Medicine, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, December 21, 2002.

Barnes LL. Chinese Healing Through Missionary Eyes: Five Case Studies. Invited paper. International Congress for the History of Science. Beijing, China. July 28, 2005.

Barnes LL. Respondent to "African Religions, Healing, and HIV/AIDS" panel session. AAR, Washington D.C. November 19, 2006.

Barnes LL. Teaching Religion and Healing. American Academy of Religion. Team presentation. AAR, Washington D.C. November 20, 2006.

Barnes LL. Respondent to Panel: Theoretical Issues in the Cross-Cultural study of Religions and Healing. Oral presentation, Religions, Medicines, and Healing Group, AAR, Chicago, IL, November 2, 2008.

Barnes LL. Chinese Medicine Throughout the U.S.: Transforming Cultures. Invited paper. Center for East Asian Studies, Université de Montréal. Montréal, Canada. April 2, 2009.

Languages

Fluent in spoken and written Spanish; fluent in written French and proficient in spoken; competent in spoken Mandarin Chinese; reading knowledge of Latin, Portuguese, Italian, and German.