Evaluators NOT qualifying for arm's length:

- Co-author
 - Exceptions
 - >10 authors and evaluator & candidate both middle authors
 - Guidelines and consortium paper
- Formal research collaborator, co-instructor
- Co-investigator on a grant or contract
- Mentor or advisor
- **Co-working, apart from short-term visiting appointments**
- Former student or former supervisor
- Familial relationships or close personal ties beyond professional collegiality

